



Government of Nepal  
Ministry of Home Affairs  
National Disaster Risk Reduction and Management Authority



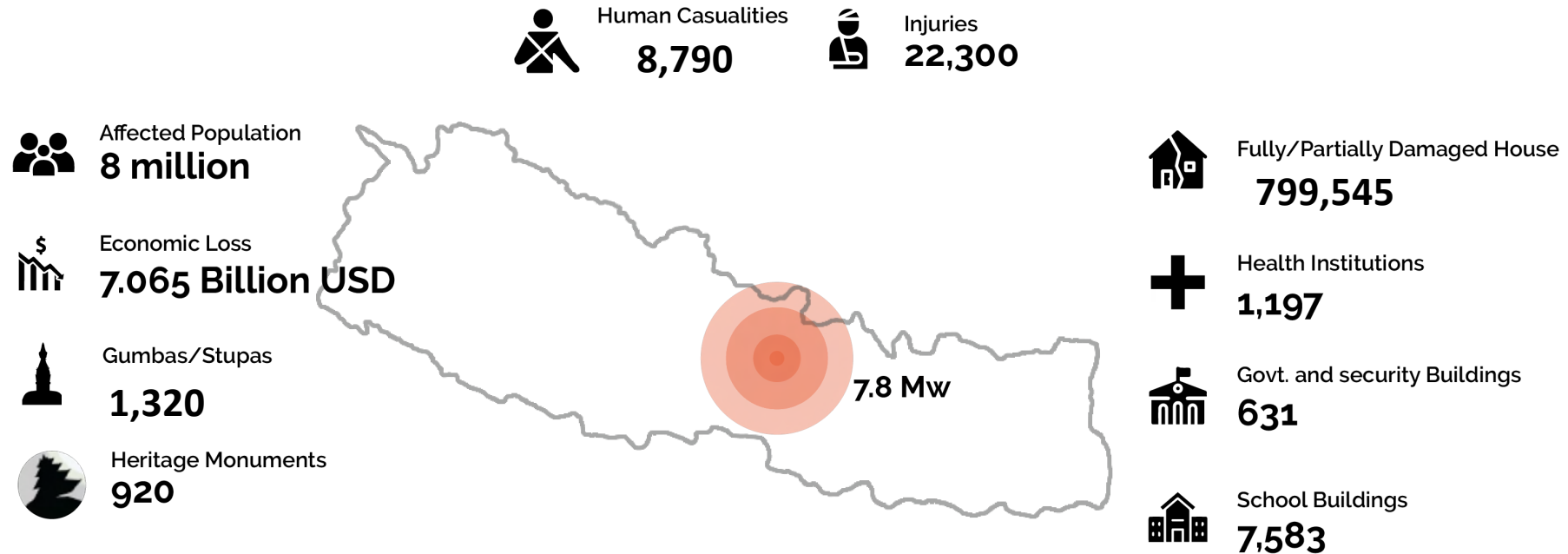
International Recovery Platform

# Nepal: Assessing Six Years of Progress and Challenges in Implementing of Sendai Framework Priority 4

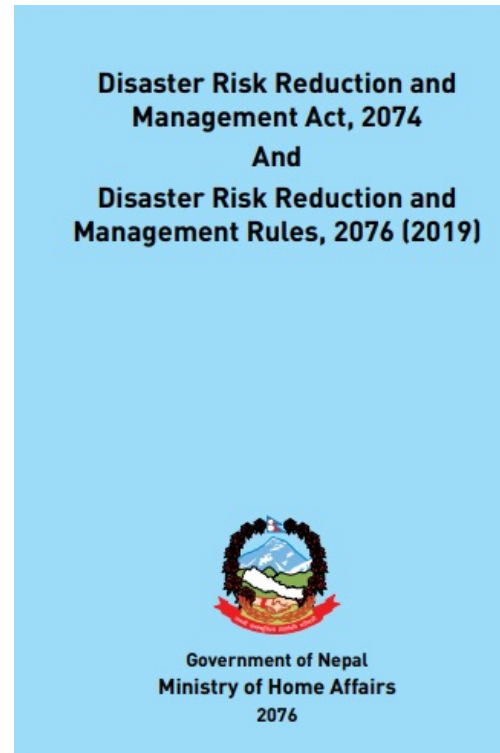
**Anil Pokhrel**  
Chief Executive  
National Disaster Risk Reduction & Management Authority  
Government of Nepal

International Recovery Forum  
19 January 2022

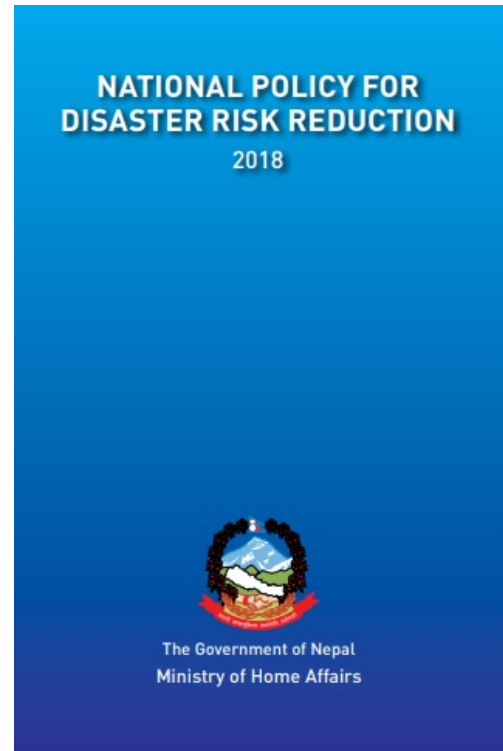
# Nepal Earthquake 2015: Damage and Losses



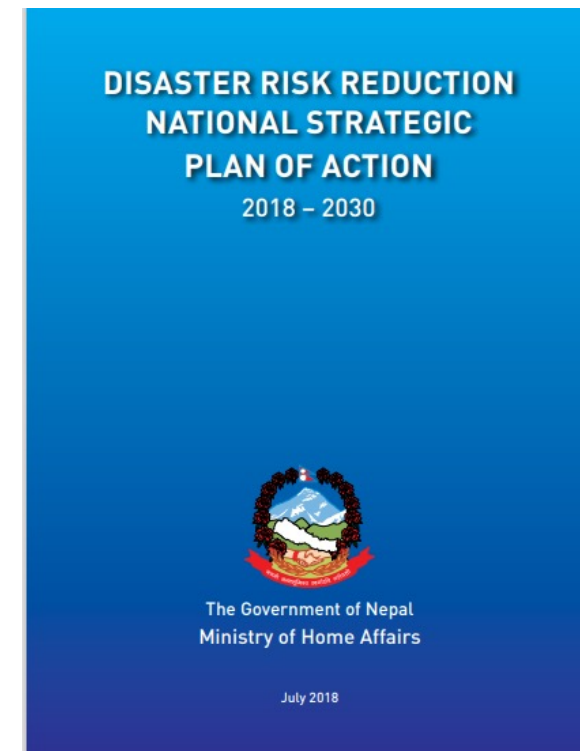
# Nepal's DRRM Act, Policy and Strategic Action Plan



**DRRM Act, 22 Oct 2017  
Amended 3 March 2019**

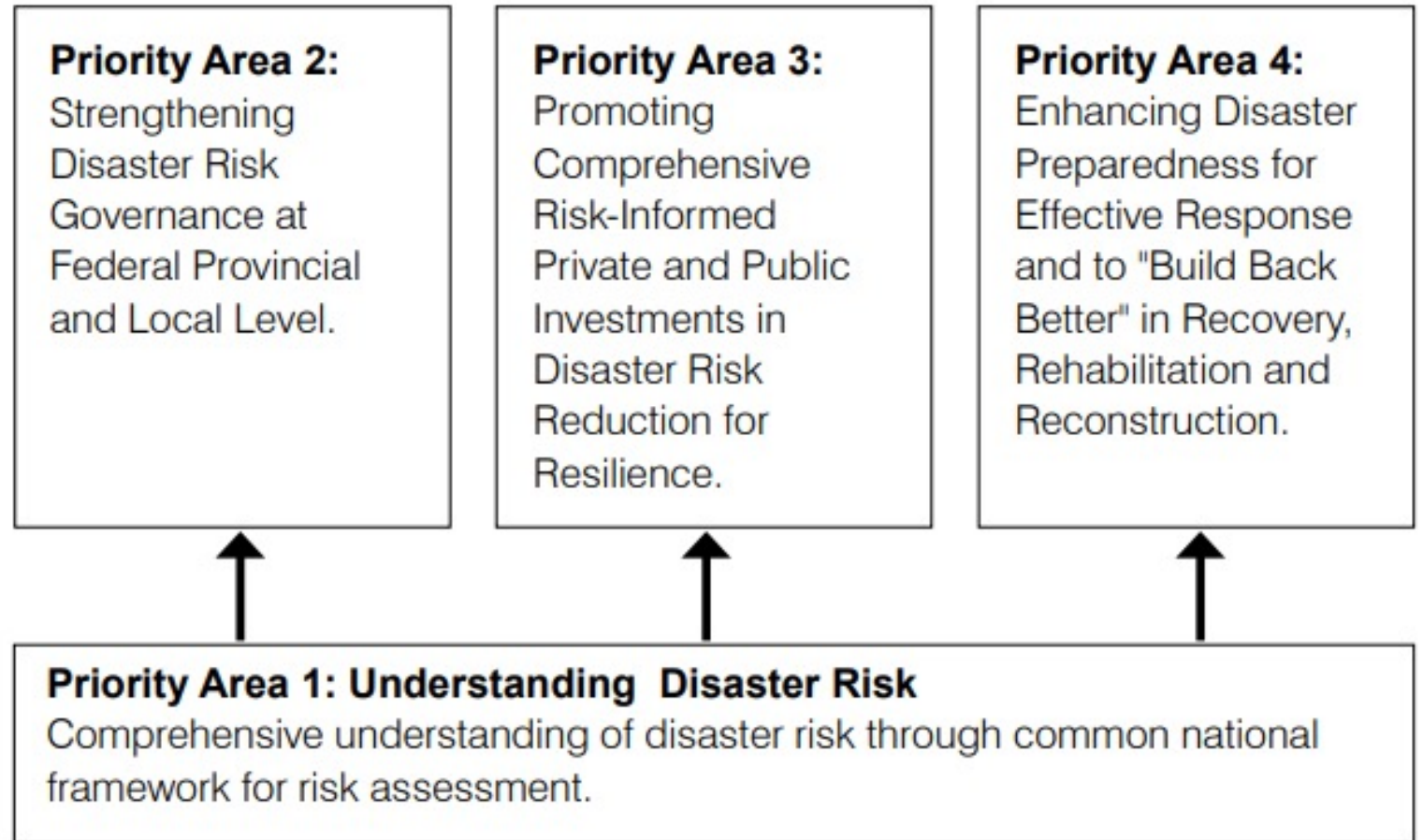


**DRRM Policy, 2018**

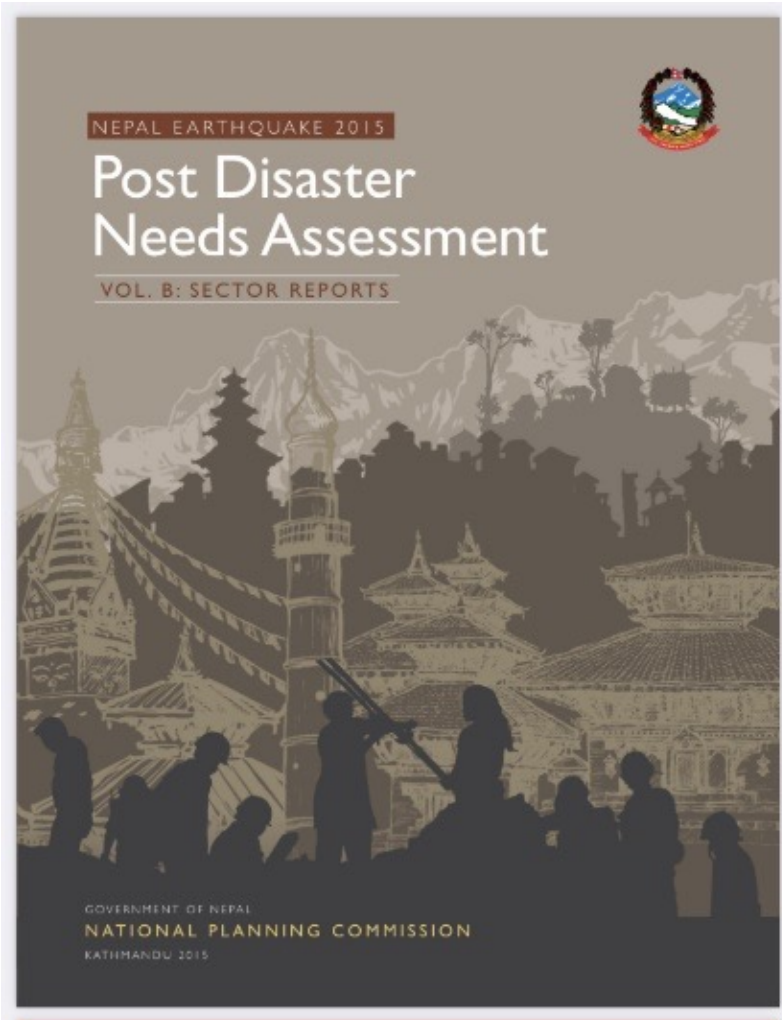


**DRRM Strategic Plan of  
Action, 2018 -2030**

# DRR National Strategic Plan of Action 2018-2030



# PDNA & International Conference on Nepal's Reconstruction

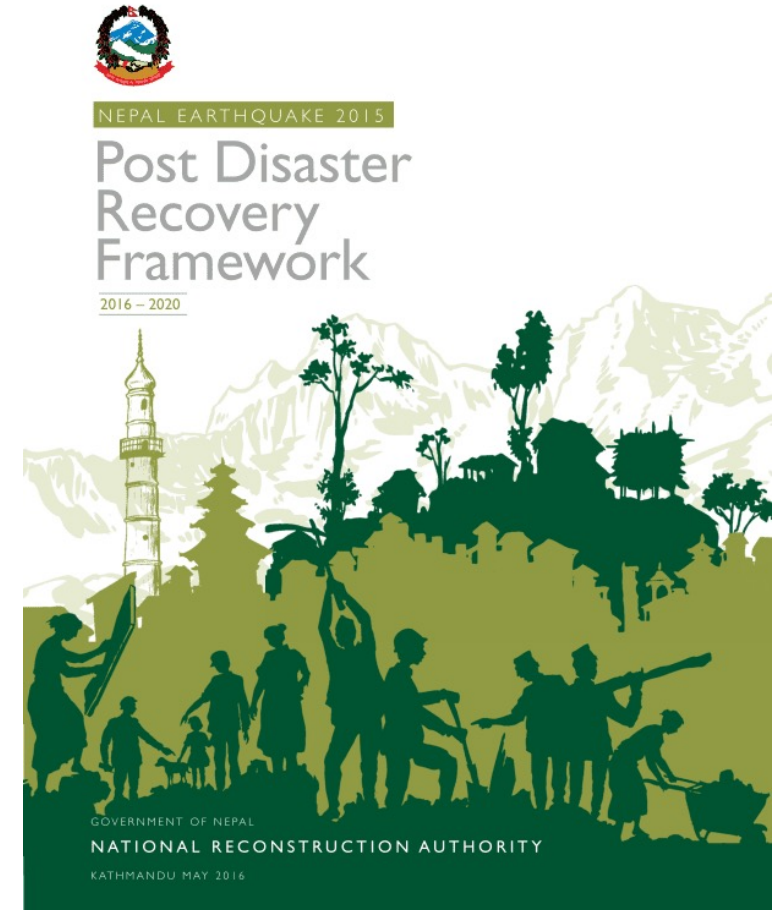
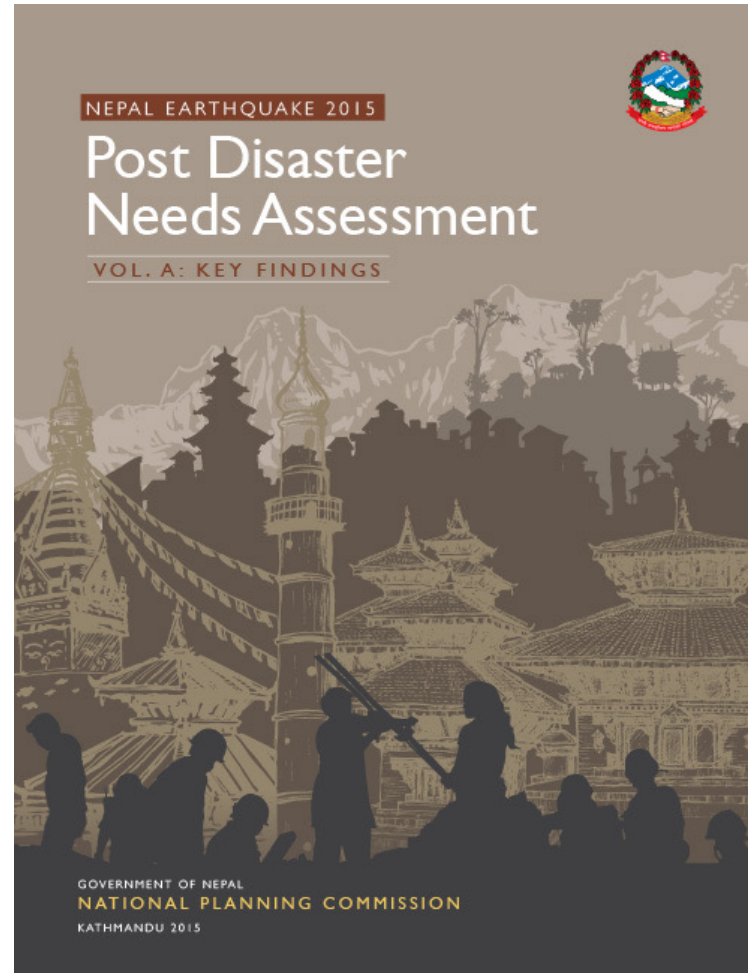


- Post Disaster Needs Assessment (PDNA)
- International conference on Nepal's reconstruction – June 2015
- Strong international commitment – \$4.1 billion





# NRA's Post Disaster Needs Assessment (PDNA) & Post Disaster Recovery Framework (PDRF)



**What did we achieve in the last six years ?**

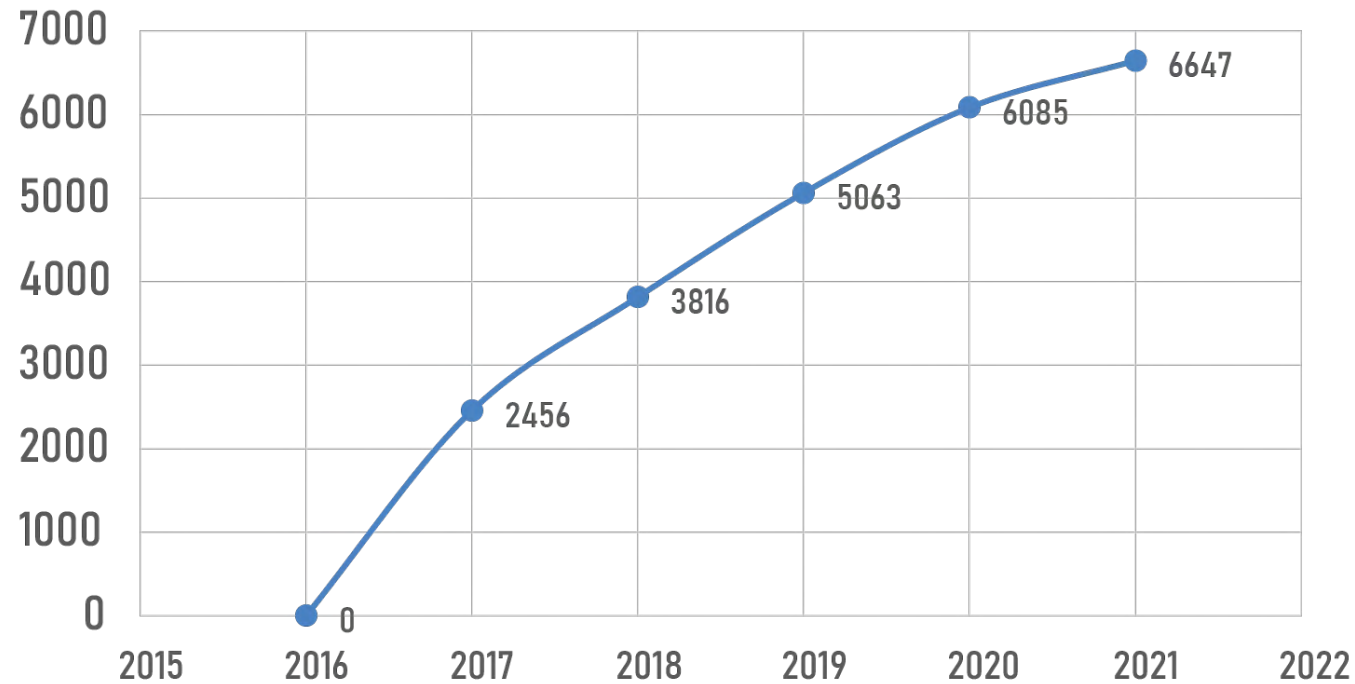
**A. Reconstruction & recovery following the 2015 earthquakes**

**B. Reconstruction & recovery following the 2020 and 2021 monsoon floods, landslides, fire and forest fires**

## **Reconstruction & recovery following the 2015 earthquakes**



# Educational Facilities



## How?

- Informed by SIDA
- Multiple actors: School Management Committees, I/NGOS & DPs
- Design standards and quality assurance by NRA, GoN
- Special guidelines and institutional mechanisms adopted
- Blended HRM-MoEST, MoUD and external experts



# School with Universal Accessible Designs



Pic. Shree Ananda School's FB Page



Pic. Anil Pokhrel



# Retrofitting of School Buildings



Pic. Source: Y R Paudel



# Reconstructed school



Gyanodaya High School, Kathmandu Pic. CLPIU, NRA

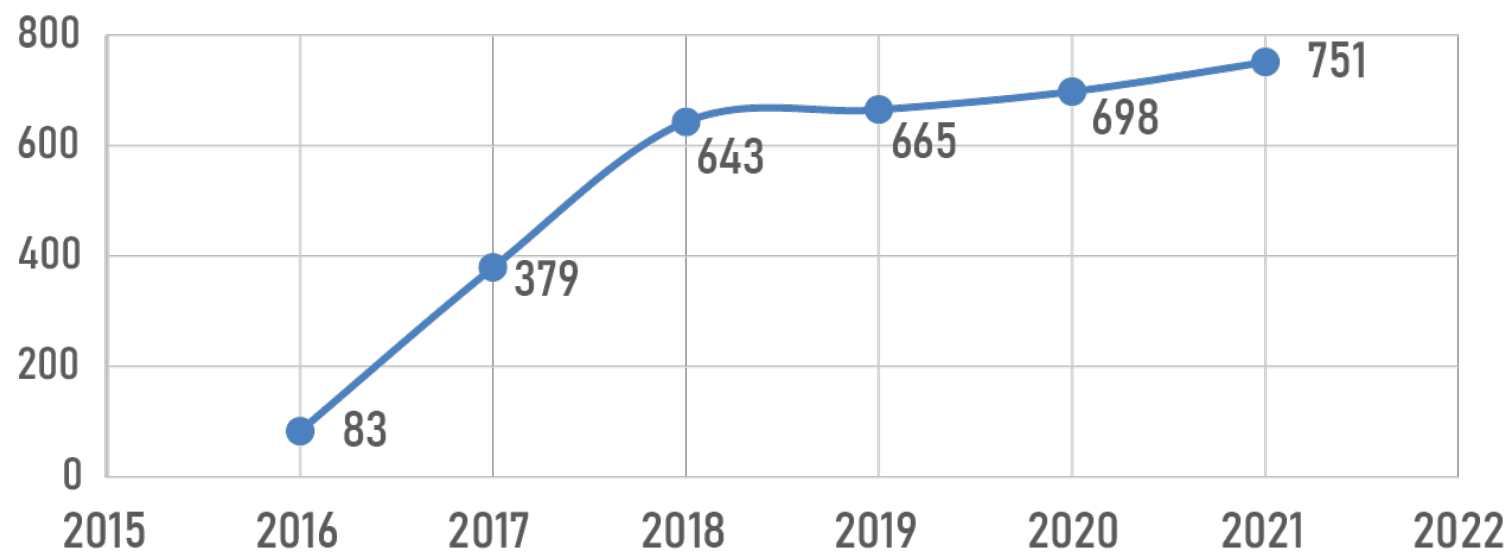








# Health Facilities

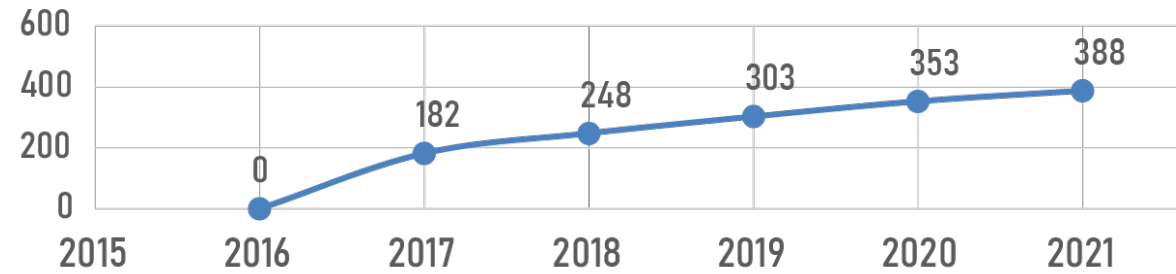




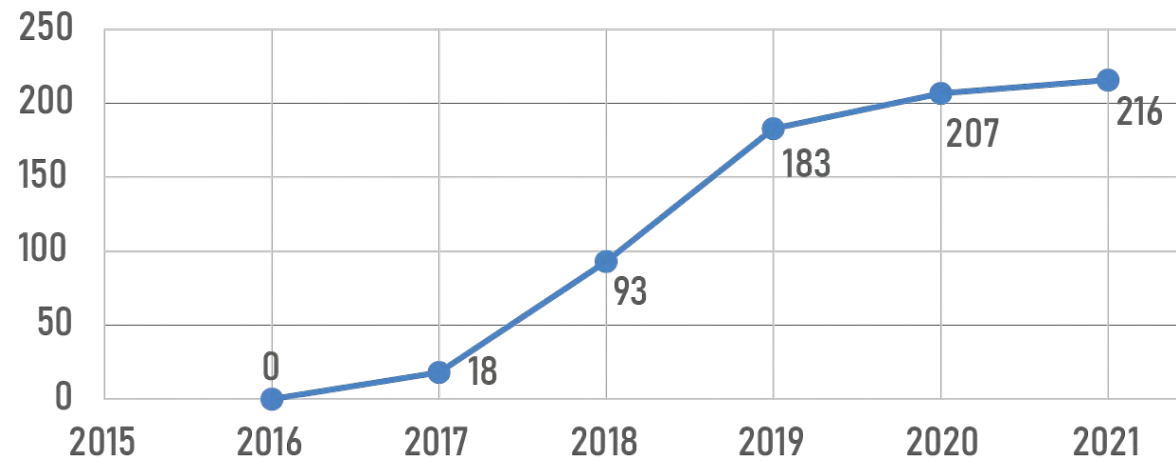
# Public Buildings



Government Building Reconstruction

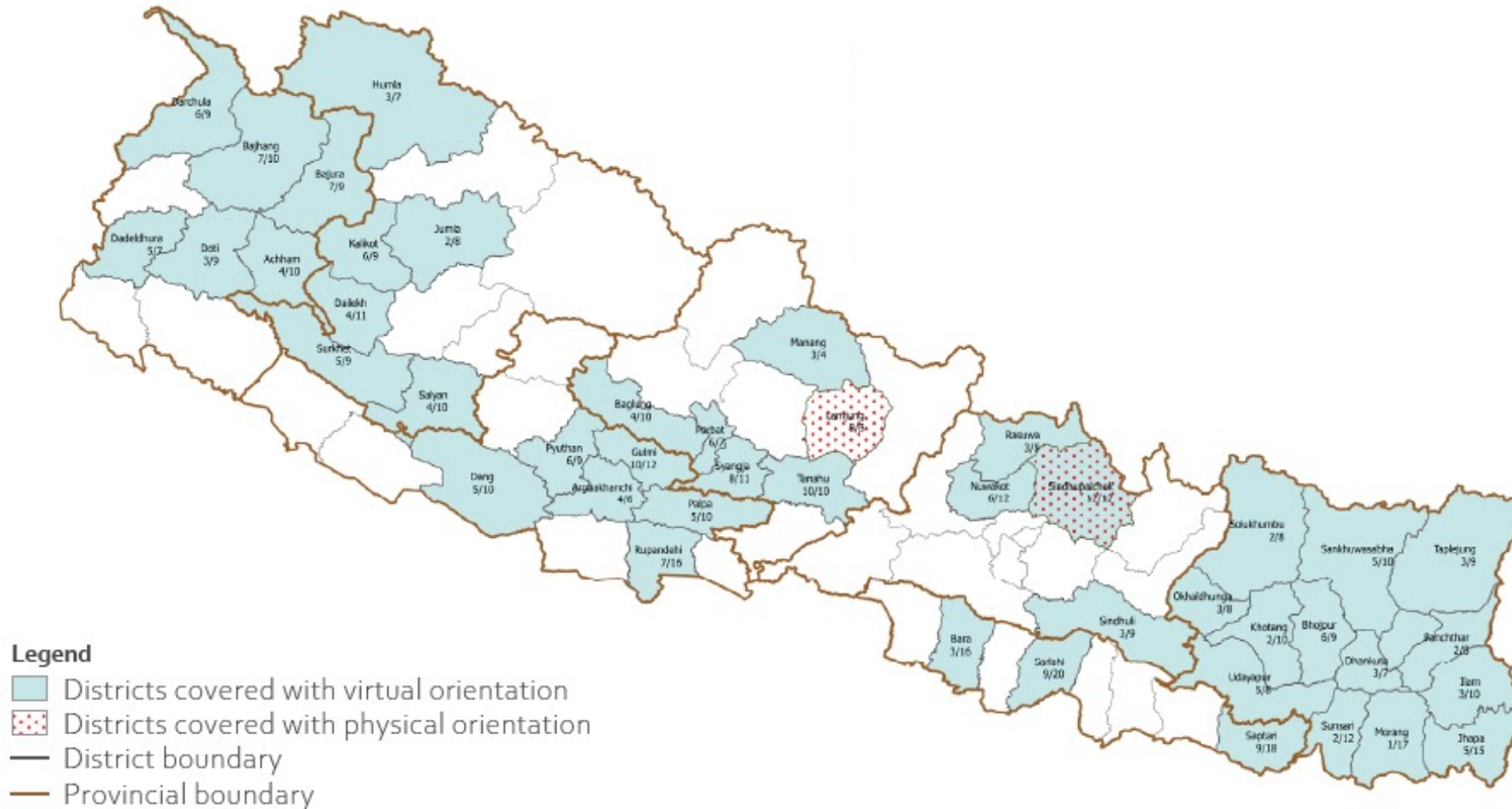


Security Building Reconstruction



## **Reconstruction & recovery following the 2020 floods, landslides, fire and forest fires**

# Floods & landslide damages 2020-2021





**562**

User created

### Survey Situation



**2940**

Reconstruction



**492**

Retrofitting



**689**

Resettlement



**57**

Land Purchase



**750**

Ineligible

### Enrollment Status



**141**

Enrolled across 3 districts  
(Bajura, Gulmi, and Myagdi)

**Private residences**

**~14,000**

**beneficiary  
households**



# Dhungaad, Baitadi District requires resettlement







# Key Messages

1. Strong determination of political leadership
2. Consensus building
3. Autonomous entity with legal mandates and authority
4. People, communities at the centre – 'Owner Driven Reconstruction'
5. 'Build Back Better' & 'Leaving No One Behind'

# The Way Forward

1. Disaster resilient development shall be an integral component of the national development agenda
2. NDRRMA with special legal authority, financial, and human resources
3. Establish, strengthen DRRM institutions and systems at all levels of government
4. Systematic planning, implementation and monitoring framework for specific disaster resilience: NDRF-2030
5. Scaling up NRA's reconstruction and recovery learnings and good practices

Our pathways to resilience

**Anil Pokhrel**  
Chief Executive  
National Disaster Risk Reduction & Management Authority  
[a.pokhrel@outlook.com](mailto:a.pokhrel@outlook.com)  
[www.ndrrma.gov.np](http://www.ndrrma.gov.np)